

National Republican.

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WASHINGTON, SEPTEMBER 1, 1880.

FOR PRESIDENT.

JAMES A. GARFIELD, of Ohio.

FOR VICE-PRESIDENT.

CHESTER A. ARTHUR, of New York.

Upon our third page will be found an interesting statement in regard to Virginia politics.

It is said that General Grant will preside at the first meeting in the west at which Senator CONKLING will speak.

The democratic organ heads its account of the doings of Senator WALLACE, R. T. MERRICK and JAMES BLACK as "Democratic 'Straw Moving.' Light weights, eh?"

The democratic journals complain that the treasury reports and statistics are made up in the interests of the republicans. This is singular; for at the same time their organs complain that the crops are made up to perform similar duty.

There is but one chance, one hope, for the democratic party to lay its ignominious hand upon this government, and that is by fraud—and they know it, and hence their recklessness in perpetrating frauds through which to secure their ends.

No one, to our knowledge, has asserted that there was a rebel flag in the democratic procession. What was asserted is that from the window of a private house on Indiana avenue a confederate flag was displayed while the democratic meeting was in progress.

GENERAL BUTLER says that of his 6,000 soldiers, not 500 ever voted the republican ticket. If this be true, the margin for gain of soldier votes for HANCOCK must be very small. The democratic papers have already reported a larger per cent. of gain than this; so there must be lying somewhere on the matter.

JOHN SHERMAN'S long-range WHITWORTH at Cincinnati threw some shot that seem to have disturbed the serenity of the West before it had fairly recovered from the detonation of the WADE HAMPTON shell, which exploded dangerously near that office. These are noisy times for our neighbor and there's more coming.

MR. MERRICK, the eminent lawyer, has returned from Maine and reports fusion perfect, and says there will be no gains from the democrats this year. We think he is right. Last year the democratic candidate secured 21,000 in a total of 137,000 votes, and it really looks as though they might hold their own in a presidential year.

BEN BUTLER told them in Faneuil hall that in about twenty years of power parties get so corrupt that the people demand a change of officers. If we remember rightly, the people of the Essex district demanded a change in their representation in congress in considerably less than twenty years; but CHARLEY THOMPSON can tell all about it.

The democrats of Kansas have nominated a Miss SARAH E. BROWN of Douglas county for superintendent of public instruction. SARAH had some opposition, because it was known that she is in favor of the prohibition amendment to the constitution, but ex-Senator ROSS vouched for her being "tooth and nail for HANCOCK," and that settled it.

PAIDING the census and stuffing the ballot-boxes seem to be the chief employment of democrats this year. The people will make the north so solid against these great frauds this fall that pads and these ballots will have no effect on the future of this country. When solidity becomes a necessary measure of self-defense, the people of the north will solidify with alacrity.

THE Nation thinks WADE HAMPTON should be allowed to decide what he meant by his remarks concerning JACKSON and LEE. Certainly, nobody objects; but the trouble is to give an explanation. If he says he didn't mean to stir up the feelings of his hearers by appealing to the memory of the "lost cause," his speech was empty wind—nothing in it; and, if he says the contrary, that is all that is charged against him.

The Philadelphia Times, in speaking of the republican meeting which was addressed by EMORY STORRS, on Monday night, says that, although there was no special effort made by bands or parades to gather a crowd, the people assembled in front of Horticultural hall in numbers sufficient to fill it several times over. The republicans of Philadelphia are wide awake this year, and will roll up 30,000 majority against HANCOCK.

The democrats are not calling General BUTLER "the best BUTLER" and "old spoons" quite as much as they were. Why this change? Has BUTLER changed? Or has the democratic party become charmed with an accession that is alike beastly and dishonest? Who will answer these plain questions? Has that party become a repository for stolen goods, and do they share in

the spoons of which they have had so much to say, and hence are silent now? Who can tell?

CONCEAL it as you may, there is one thing that cannot be truthfully denied—the 138 electoral votes that the south claims for HANCOCK will be secured, if at all, by the rankst fraud. No honest election, with a "free ballot" and "fair count," will give to HANCOCK thirty votes in the late confederate states. This the democrats know, and they know too that they do not propose to give the republican party the slightest chance for a fair election and an honest count where it can be prevented.

CHAIDMAN BARNUM is so delighted with BEN BUTLER'S speech at Faneuil hall that he has telegraphed to BEN asking him to repeat it at the great HANCOCK mass-meeting in Union square next week. The last time BEN addressed a democratic mass-meeting in New York was in the days of the anti-draft riots in 1863. He was howled at and rotten-egged by the "demonstrators," fresh from killing negroes and burning colored orphan asylums. Should he address the HANCOCK meeting next week he will meet his old enemies by the thousands—all unchanged in their instincts. The change will be in BEN.

SECRETARY SHERMAN'S SPEECH. The democrats, finding that they cannot answer the logic or assail the facts and figures contained in Secretary SHERMAN'S able and statesmanlike speech at Cincinnati on Monday evening, are treating it dishonestly and sneeringly, in the hope by such weak devices to break its force, but such efforts are fruitless dalliances. The secretary warns the country of the great danger that would ensue to our credit should the democrats attain to power, when the treasury would be exposed to rebel claims and pensions, and to this he is charged with an effort to "bear" the public credit and bring dishonor upon it.

The mistake made in this instance by those who criticize his effort is that they do not represent the real cause of their fears. They know that he does not "bear" the public credit so much as he does the prospects of the democratic party. In that his offense is found. In that he brings alarm to the democratic heart. It is for this that he is criticized and his motives and purposes are impugned. The speech of Secretary SHERMAN raises a warning voice to the country to remind it of the great peril to our national finance and credit that would inevitably follow a change of the administration from the republicans to the democrats at this period in our history. His remarks are the words of truth and soberness, though he treats the subject with marked tenderness of consideration in view of the alarming prospect under a change. He told the truth soberly, but he did not tell the whole truth by way of warning. Indeed, there is a frugality in the English language to furnish terms of sufficient force to adequately depict the consequences that must inevitably follow the attainment to power of a party which is stimulated to action by an abnormal thirst for plunder and spoils. These are not good and substantial elements upon which to base the interests of this republic.

That party which permitted SAM SWARTWORTH to steal over a million of dollars of the public moneys, and then the ugliest thing they and their papers had to say of him was that he was very much of a gentleman, is not a very safe repository for power in charge of our financial interests, or a very desirable custodian of the national credit and honor. Secretary SHERMAN has lined in a very faithful manner the character of the democratic party and the dangers that follow in its path.

THE SEASONS AND POLITICS. Summer has ended and fall has come to fill its space in the revolving seasons. A period of unusual heat and drought has been upon the country, and yet harvests have been abundant, and "the pestilence that walketh in darkness and wasteth at noon-day" has been withheld from our country. There has been no yellow fever, no epidemic of any character to lay waste our populations. The husbandman has reaped largely where he has sown, and contentment and happiness pervade all the people, save the democrats. Now fall comes with its change of programme. The season of breezes is upon us, and the indications are that there will be for the next two months much blowing on the part of the democrats. They have been getting their wind and commence the fall season with distended cheeks and puckered mouths, as though they expected to annihilate their adversaries with one blast of their compressed air. The season of blowing, bragging, and offers to gamble on the election has come. The most desperate agent of the democratic party, next to the "free ballot" with the shotgun attachment, and an "honest count" of these ballots, is the weapon of the gambler which is always brought in play on that side, with an offer to bet on the result. The cappers of this game are now representing with brazen capitals that a chap can be found at the news stand northeast corner of Fulton street and Broadway, New York city, who is dying to exercise his gambling propensities by making certain bets on HANCOCK'S election and inauguration, and on the results in several of the states. This is a democratic argument, and appeals to the average democratic intelligence and virtue, but it weighs nothing with the patriotic mind and heart of the country. This contest, so far as it interests the republican mind, is to be elevated above the plane on which the common gambler casts his dice or stocks his cards. It appeals to the patriotism and intelligence of the business men of the country to protect their future interests, so that they shall not be gambled away by those who seek gain at any hazard, and who are now prompted to action by a desperation that recognizes neither law, right nor justice.

The people should not be at all disconcerted by the introduction into the canvass of all the democratic agencies usually resorted to by them. What the business men and the true men of the country have to do now, is to set themselves heartily to work to keep this government away from the ruthless hands of these chevaliers of industry who are seeking to overcome the popular will by a gambler's assurance and agencies that are dangerous to the public

welfare. It is as much the business of the democratic party to make advantage by frauds at the ballot-box as it is for the gambler to fleece an adversary by stocking the cards on him. These methods are akin, and they alike attach to the democratic party in this contest.

WEST VIRGINIA. Our advice from West Virginia is full of encouragement, and we hope, even under some adverse circumstances which intervene, to make a congressional gain and to carry the state for GARFIELD and ARTHUR. The adverse circumstances to which we allude consist in the fact that a large share of the postmasters in that state are politically opposed to the republican party. This is a crying shame, which should be removed by the administration at once. Then, again, there is another circumstance which operates largely against the republican party in that state. It will be recalled that very liberal appropriations have been made for the improvement of the Kanawha and other rivers, which places a large number of employees under the control of those who have been detailed by the war department to manage these improvements. Unfortunately, instead of having these improvements under the management of officers who are in sympathy with the republican party, a large majority of them are ex-confederates of bitter democratic proclivities, who turn them almost exclusively against the republican interest. With these improvements and the postoffices in charge of republicans there could be no doubt of recording West Virginia on the side of the republican cause. This opens the door for the new postmaster-general and the secretary of war to do some efficient service to the republican party at an early day by placing these strong influences on the side of their party. If West Virginia is lost the misfortune is likely to be charged to the score of those two departments.

PLAIN TALK. BEN F. PERMY of Greenville, S. C., who was appointed provisional governor of South Carolina by ANDREW JOHNSON, has just written a letter, which we find in the Greenville News. It exhibits the real spirit of the southern democrats, and its words are translated into such bloody deeds as those which have made Hamburg and Ellenton words of horror to the republicans of South Carolina. The venomous old viper thus hounds his followers on to murder and outrage.

Every true democrat and every honorable man should rise up in the majesty of his strength and swear on the altar of his country and his God that this republican success shall not be the consequence of their cowardly and mean-spirited policy of stealing his hard earnings. He should be told, too, that if he will vote to place rogues and scoundrels in office and power no honorable democrat will employ him in any way. This should be repeated until it is drilled into the state-school children for the white man and no employment for the colored man.

In the same paper from which we cut the above appears a few remarks to the greenbackers, who, it appears, are inclined to dispute for some local offices with the democrats.

Yet white men—South Carolinians—join in to bring these consequences upon us. The men who compose the greenback party of radicalism are deliberately planning the murder of the state and the everlasting ruin of her people. Scorn for the miserable associations upon which they have entered, and bitter hatred for the wrong they plot against as a fault. Lack of success in execution does not lessen the guilt of carefully-designed crime. The men who aid radicalism now should be hanged dead for the execution of generations to come.

The republicans assume the democratic party is not to be controlled by the south and in southern interests. No attempt of this kind has been made since the war, and to the only one before the war, in the disastrous Charleston convention, and the bolt of the southern leaders, the republican party owes its success in 1876. There is no danger of its repetition.—Pittsburg Post.

Our contemporary has not a very good memory, otherwise it would not forget that during the extra session of congress which has cost the democratic party so much the south controlled and directed all the onerous legislation which has created so much alarm. It is not the number of democratic voters at the north, which exceed by more than a million those of the south, that control the action of that party when in power, but the active energy of the brigadiers when they come to the front. The northern democrats are mere puffy in the hands of the south, to be shaped as they will. It was so before the war and has been so since the rebellion, and will be so again, no matter how high the Post may pile its pyramid of figures to show to the contrary. It requires a large degree of assurance to make the assertion even that the democratic party is not controlled by the south. It is as subservient as the tail is to the will of the dog.

MINOR TOPICS. The little three-year-old son of Hade Brown, who was hanged in Missouri three months ago, and whose wife was committed to the state prison, was drowned in a well last week. The body was recovered and buried beside his parents. His death is the last of a strange series of tragedies. The child's paternal grandfather was killed by his brother-in-law, his maternal grandfather was killed by his father, his father died on the gallows, his mother committed suicide with a pistol and his child was drowned in a well.

The following facts are published concerning the Swiss soldiers: At the interior all the recruits drafted into the Swiss army last year were weighed as well as measured, and it has been established that men who weigh less than 110 pounds are not fit for military service, even though they may be of the standard height and chest measurement. Of 29,131 men who became liable to military service in Switzerland in 1879, 12,508 were found corporeally fit, 5,731 were put back for a year and 10,892 were struck off the list as physically unfit to serve. The total strength of the federal army of Switzerland, which comprises all men able to bear arms from the age of twenty to thirty-two, was on the 1st of January of the present year 119,748, while the landwehr or

militia, in which are included all able-bodied men between the ages of thirty-two and forty-four, was 95,338 strong. As the total population of Switzerland, according to the last official estimate, was 2,759,534, the regular army consequently comprises over 3 per cent. of the whole population of the country.

The Edinburgh Review contains an article on the spread of Mohammedanism in China, which is very suggestive. In a recent issue we alluded slightly to the advance of Mohammedanism in Africa, all the dense populations of which country appear to be rapidly yielding to a religion which brings along with it marked civilizing influences. It seems that a very similar change is taking place in China, where the descendants of Arabian immigrants who have always retained their religion are reaching out more and more boldly, and striking their roots deeper continually. They are enthusiastic proselytizers, and they are spreading Islamism abroad through China, and it appears to find much favor because of its superior definiteness and energy. The growth of Islamism in China, in short, is an event which has become necessary to recognize and to take into consideration, for it is at once evident that it may have the most important consequences. It is quite within the bounds of possibility that Islamism may conquer the whole of China before another century has passed, and should that happen it is evident that the restless proselytizing spirit which is bringing about this change would look abroad for further fields of employment. Suppose the four hundred millions of China all converted to Mohammedanism; the swarming races of Africa ranged under the same religious standard; the recrudescence of Arabian energy taking hold of these changes; what is to prevent, or what could hinder, a descent upon both America and Europe such as the ancient history of civilization records as pouring forth from the cradle of the race in Central Asia? China is always a centre of portentous possibilities, and this cloud of Mohammedanism impending over the land appears capable of supplying the stimulus which was alone wanted to make that overgrown nation a world-dancer.

POLITICAL NOTES. NEARLY every democratic county in Ohio has been robbed by its treasurer, and yet that party is so honest, you know. It never steals anything it can't get its hands on, of course.

The Buffalo Express says "Senator Conkling is reported by Secretary Dorsey of the national committee as saying, 'We shall carry New York by from 30,000 to 50,000.' Senator Conkling never makes empty boasts.

If the democratic party ever thought that Jefferson Davis was during, or before, or since the rebellion guilty of anything wrong in his course it has never had the courage to say so. For that matter, it has never even rebuked the rebellion to overt run the government. Is it afraid of giving offense? and to whom?

The Boston Globe has an article on the "Kaiser Globe," which is no more or less than a fanciful and funny account of how Butler, who owns the Globe, is going to force himself down the throats and into the very vitals of the democratic party. Look out for a bad case of "constipation in the bowels" next November.

The democratic clubs in Edgefield, Barnwell, Hampton and other counties of South Carolina have adopted resolutions that no man who votes the republican ticket will be given employment of any kind. White men who give employment to the colored republicans are ostracized and threatened with severe penalties. In consequence of these resolutions and threats a large number of colored families are in a very miserable condition. Some of them are actually in want of food, and yet the democrats talk about a free ballot, but they also prate about their loyalty and patriotism.

MR. HARRY L. TAGGART, the vice-president of the Philadelphia Prose and Verse Club, which will have over ten thousand members before October 1, writes thus to a friend in Washington: "The Hancock boom is playing out rapidly in Eastern Pennsylvania. Garfield's majority in the state will be an immense one. The protection plank assures success and is aiding the republicans amazingly. Many democratic manufacturers in Philadelphia have asked their workmen to vote the republican ticket, otherwise their factories will have to close under democratic rule in obedience to its free-trade platform."

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